Academic Council	
Item No:	

#### Devrukh Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's

NYA. TATYASAHEB ATHALYE ARTS, VED. S.R. SAPRE COMMERCE & VID. DADASAHEB PITRE SCIENCE COLLEGE, DEVRUKH

[AN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE AFFILIATED TO UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI]



Syllabus for First Year of M.A./ M. Sc.

Program: M.A./ M. Sc.

Course: Geography Course Code: PAGEO12

#### Semester I

**Geography Paper - II: Principles of Climatology** 

**Credit Based Semester and Grading System with the Effect from** 

Academic Year 2019-20

# M.A./ M. Sc. General (Semester Pattern) First Year M.A./ M. Sc. Semester-I

# **GEOGRAPHY – CURRICULUM**

Paper	D	Lectures Evaluation Weightage				C 1:4-
Code	Paper /Practical External Internal Tot		Total	Credits		
PAGEO11	Geography Paper-I Principles of Geomorphology	60 Contact + 60 Notional	70	30	100	04
PAGEO12	Geography Paper-II Principles of Climatology	60 Contact + 60 Notional	70	30 100		04
PAGEO13	Geography Paper-III  Perspectives in  Human Geography	60 Contact + 60 Notional	70	30	100	04
PAGEO14	Geography Paper-IV Spatial Organisation of Economic activities	60 Contact + 60 Notional	70	30 100		04
PAGEO15	Practical Paper-I  Tools and Techniques of Spatial Analysis - I	60 Contact + 60 Notional	100			04
PAGEO16	Practical Paper-II  Tools and Techniques of Spatial Analysis - II	60 Contact + 60 Notional	100			04

#### Syllabus for First Year M.A./ M. Sc. Programme in the subject of Geography

(With effect from the academic year 2019-2020)

# Semester-I, Geography Paper-II: Principles of Climatology

Teaching Hours **60** + Notional Hours **60**= Total hours **120** 

Credits - 04

COURSE CODE: PAGEO12

# **Learning Objectives**

- > The course provides an overview of the climatology, insolation, temperature, air pressure and air masses.
- ➤ It aims to shed light on the definition, nature, and scope of Climatology, composition of the atmosphere, insolation and heat budget, impact of temperature on weather and climate. Atmospheric pressure and circulation, air masses and special weather conditions.
- The course shall further focus on the climatic classification.

	COURSE CONTENT		
Topic No.	Content	Credits	No. of Lectures
1	Climatology and Atmosphere		
	<ul> <li>Nature and scope of Climatology</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Relationship of Climatology with Meteorology</li> </ul>	01	15
	<ul> <li>Structure and composition of Atmosphere</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Weather elements and climatic controls</li> </ul>		
2	Insolation and Temperature		
	<ul> <li>Insolation and heat balance of the Earth</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Temperature - Vertical, horizontal and seasonal</li> </ul>	01	15
	variations	01	13
	<ul> <li>Processes of heat energy transport</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Inversion of temperature</li> </ul>		
3	Atmospheric pressure and Circulation		
	<ul> <li>Atmospheric pressure – vertical and horizontal</li> </ul>		
	distribution		
	<ul> <li>General Circulation of atmosphere</li> </ul>	01	15
	<ul> <li>Types of winds – Geotropic, Gradient, and local winds</li> </ul>	01	13
	<ul> <li>Modern views about space wind system, Tri-cellular</li> </ul>		
	meridional circulation, Jet stream		
	<ul> <li>Origin of Monsoon: classical and recent views</li> </ul>		
4	Humidity and Precipitation		
	<ul> <li>Air masses: Origin, classification, types</li> </ul>		
	o Fronts: frontogenesis and frontolysis – classification of	01	15
	fronts	01	13
	<ul> <li>Extra-tropical cyclones: formation and impacts</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Climatic Classification: Koppen and Thornthwaite</li> </ul>		
	Total	04	60

#### **Learning Outcomes**

On completion of the course the student should have the following learning outcomes defined in terms of knowledge, skills and general competence:

## Knowledge

The student can explain the definitions, nature, and scope of Climatology, insolation, temperature, atmospheric pressure, air circulation, and classification of the air masses, frontogenesis and cyclones.

#### **Skills**

The student can explain the weather and climate of the region with geographical reasoning.

#### **General competence**

The student can find out the correlation between, insolation, temperature, air pressure and other weather conditions of the region.

# **Required Previous Knowledge**

The concept of weather and climate should be clear also students should know the correlation between insolation, temperature and other weather phenomena.

#### **Access to the Course**

The course is compulsory and it is available for all the students admitting for a Master of Arts.

#### Forms of Assessment

The assessment will be external as well as internal. **The pattern of external and internal assessment will be 70:30**. The question paper pattern will be as given below.

# External evaluation (70 Marks) Question Paper Pattern Time: 2.5 hours

Question	Unit/s	Question Pattern		
No.				
Q.1	All	Fill in the Blanks	14	
Q.2	All	Explain Any four concepts from the following (Out of six)	20	
		(Knowledge-Based Question)		
Q.3	All	Attempt Any two questions from the following (Out of	20	
	7 111	four) (Skill-Based Question)		
Q.4	All	Attempt any one question from the following (Out of four)	16	
	All	(Long Answer Question based on General Competence)		
		Total	70	

#### **Internal evaluation (30 Marks)**

Sr. No.	Description	Marks
1	Test (Preferably Online Test with Fifteen Minutes Duration- MCQ, Match the following, True or False, etc.)	10
2	Project Report/ Seminar/ Group Discussion/ Any other assignment as allocated by the teacher	10
3	Overall Conductance	10
	Total	30

### **Grading Scale**

The grading scale used is O to F. Grade O is the highest passing grade in the grading scale, grade F is a fail

#### References:

- 1. Barry, R.S. & Chorley, R.J. (1971): Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, ELBS, Methuen & Co. Ltd., U.S.A.
- 2. Griffiths, J.F.(1966): Applied Climatology-An Introduction, Oxford University Press, London.
- 3. Lal, D.S.(1997): Climatology, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
- 4. Mather, J. R.(1974): Climatology: Fundamentals and Applications, McGraw Hill Book Co. New York.
- 5. McBoyle, G.(1973): Climate in Review, Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- 6. Subrahmanyam, V.P.(ed)(1983): Contribution to Indian Geography, Heritage Publishers,
- 7. New Delhi, a) Vol. III General Climatology b) Vol. IV- Applied Climatology
- 8. Harp, H.J. and Trinidade, O.D. (eds) (1990): Climate and Development, Springer Verlag, U.S.A.
- 9. Oliver, J.E. and Hidose, J.J. (1984): Climatology An Introduction, Charles and Merrill, U.S.A.
- 10. Robinson, P.J. and Hendersen-Sellers, A.(1999): Contemporary Climatology, Pearson Education, London